Senate File 2106 - Introduced

SENATE FILE 2106

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A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to carrying and possessing weapons and
- acquiring pistols and revolvers, including penalties and
- 3 applicability provisions.
- 4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

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                              DIVISION I
           CARRYING AND POSSESSING WEAPONS WITHOUT A PERMIT
 3
      Section 1. Section 232.52, subsection 2, paragraph a,
 4 subparagraph (4), subparagraph division (a), subparagraph
 5 subdivision (viii), Code 2018, is amended to read as follows:
      (viii) Section 724.4 or 724.4B if the child used the knife
 7 in the commission of a crime on school grounds.
 8
      Sec. 2. Section 724.2A, Code 2018, is amended to read as
 9 follows:
10
      724.2A Peace officer — defined — reserved peace officer
11 included.
12
      As used in sections 724.4, 724.6, and 724.11, "peace officer"
13 includes a reserve peace officer as defined in section 80D.1A.
14
      Sec. 3. Section 724.4, Code 2018, is amended by striking the
15 section and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
16
      724.4 Use of knife in the commission of a crime.
      A person who goes armed with a knife on or about the person,
17
18 if the person uses the knife in the commission of a crime,
19 commits an aggravated misdemeanor.
20
      Sec. 4. Section 724.4B, subsection 2, Code 2018, is amended
21 to read as follows:
22
      2. Subsection 1 does not apply to the following:
23
      a. A person listed under section 724.4, subsection 4,
24 paragraphs "b" through "f" or "j".
      b. a. A person who has been specifically authorized by
26 the school to go armed with, carry, or transport a firearm on
27 the school grounds, including for purposes of conducting an
28 instructional program regarding firearms.
29
      <del>c.</del> b.
             A licensee under chapter 80A or an employee of
30 such a licensee, while the licensee or employee is engaged in
31 the performance of duties, and if the licensee or employee
32 possesses a valid professional or nonprofessional permit to
33 carry weapons issued pursuant to this chapter.
34
      c. A member of the armed forces of the United States or
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35 of the national guard or person in the service of the United

- 1 States, when the weapons are carried in connection with the
- 2 person's duties as such.
- 3 d. A correctional officer, when the officer's duties
- 4 require, serving under the authority of the Iowa department of
- 5 corrections.
- 6 e. A person who for any lawful purpose carries an unloaded
- 7 pistol, revolver, or other dangerous weapon inside a closed and
- 8 fastened container or securely wrapped package which is too
- 9 large to be concealed on the person.
- 10 f. A person who for any lawful purpose carries or transports
- ll an unloaded pistol or revolver in a vehicle inside a closed
- 12 and fastened container or securely wrapped package which is
- 13 too large to be concealed on the person or inside a cargo
- 14 or luggage compartment where the pistol or revolver will not
- 15 be readily accessible to any person riding in the vehicle or
- 16 common carrier.
- 17 g. A law enforcement officer from another state when the
- 18 officer's duties require the officer to carry the weapon and
- 19 the officer is in this state for any of the following reasons:
- 20 (1) The extradition or other lawful removal of a prisoner
- 21 from this state.
- 22 (2) Pursuit of a suspect in compliance with chapter 806.
- 23 (3) Activities in the capacity of a law enforcement officer
- 24 with the knowledge and consent of the chief of police of the
- 25 city or the sheriff of the county in which the activities occur
- 26 or of the commissioner of public safety.
- 27 Sec. 5. Section 724.5, Code 2018, is amended by striking the
- 28 section and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 29 724.5 Availability of permit not to be construed as
- 30 prohibition on unlicensed carrying of weapons.
- 31 The availability of a professional or nonprofessional permit
- 32 to carry weapons under this chapter shall not be construed
- 33 to impose a general prohibition on the unlicensed carrying,
- 34 whether openly or concealed, of a deadly weapon, including a
- 35 loaded firearm.

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1 DIVISION II

- 2 ACQUIRING PISTOLS AND REVOLVERS AND PROHIBITED TRANSFERS
- 3 Sec. 6. Section 29C.25, subsection 1, paragraph b, Code
- 4 2018, is amended to read as follows:
- 5 b. Suspend or revoke, except in accordance with section
- 6 724.13, a permit issued pursuant to section 724.6 τ or 724.7 τ
- 7 or 724.15.
- 8 Sec. 7. Section 724.11A, Code 2018, is amended to read as
- 9 follows:
- 10 724.11A Recognition.
- 11 A valid permit or license issued by another state to any
- 12 nonresident of this state shall be considered to be a valid
- 13 permit or license to carry weapons issued pursuant to this
- 14 chapter, except that such permit or license shall not be
- 15 considered to be a substitute for a permit to acquire pistols
- 16 or revolvers issued pursuant to section 724.15 deemed to
- 17 satisfy the requirements of section 724.15.
- 18 Sec. 8. Section 724.15, Code 2018, is amended by striking
- 19 the section and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 20 724.15 Acquiring pistols or revolvers.
- 21 l. It is the intent of this section to satisfy federal
- 22 requirements of 18 U.S.C. §922(t)(3) in order to acquire
- 23 pistols or revolvers. As of July 1, 2018, the state shall no
- 24 longer issue a permit to acquire. In order to acquire a pistol
- 25 or revolver from a federally licensed firearms dealer, a person
- 26 is required to have a valid permit to carry weapons issued
- 27 in accordance with this chapter or the person must complete
- 28 a satisfactory national instant criminal background check
- 29 pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §922(t).
- 30 2. A person shall not acquire a pistol or revolver who is
- 31 subject to any of the following:
- 32 a. Is under twenty-one years of age.
- 33 b. Is prohibited by section 724.26 or federal law from
- 34 possessing, shipping, transporting, or receiving a firearm.
- 35 c. Is prohibited by court order from possessing, shipping,

1 transporting, or receiving a firearm.

- 2 An issuing officer who finds that a person issued a 3 permit to acquire pistols or revolvers under this chapter 4 prior to July 1, 2018, has been arrested for a disqualifying 5 offense or who is the subject of proceedings that could lead 6 to the person's ineligibility for such permit, may immediately 7 suspend such permit. An issuing officer proceeding under 8 this subsection shall immediately notify the permit holder 9 of the suspension by personal service or certified mail on a 10 form prescribed and published by the commissioner of public 11 safety and the suspension shall become effective upon the 12 permit holder's receipt of such notice. If the suspension is 13 based on an arrest or a proceeding that does not result in a 14 disqualifying conviction or finding against the permit holder, 15 the issuing officer shall immediately reinstate the permit upon 16 receipt of proof of the matter's final disposition. 17 arrest leads to a disqualifying conviction or the proceedings 18 to a disqualifying finding, the issuing officer shall revoke 19 the permit. The issuing officer may also revoke the permit of 20 a person whom the issuing officer later finds was not qualified 21 for such a permit at the time of issuance or who the officer 22 finds provided materially false information on the permit 23 application. A person aggrieved by a suspension or revocation 24 under this subsection may seek review of the decision pursuant 25 to section 724.21A, Code 2018.
- Sec. 9. Section 724.16, Code 2018, is amended to read as 27 follows:
- 724.16 Permit to acquire required transfer prohibited
 29 Pistols and revolvers acquiring or transferring prohibitions.
- 1. Except as otherwise provided in section 724.15,
 31 subsection 2, a A person who acquires ownership of a pistol or
 32 revolver without a valid permit to acquire pistols or revolvers
 33 or a person who transfers ownership of a pistol or revolver
 34 to a person who does not have in the person's possession a
 35 valid permit to acquire pistols or revolvers from a federally

- 1 <u>licensed firearms dealer in violation of section 724.15</u> is
- 2 guilty of an aggravated misdemeanor.
- 3 2. A person who transfers ownership of a pistol or revolver
- 4 to a person that the transferor knows is prohibited by section
- 5 724.15 from acquiring ownership of a pistol or revolver commits
- 6 a class "D" felony.
- 7 Sec. 10. Section 724.21A, subsections 1, 7, and 8, Code
- 8 2018, are amended to read as follows:
- 9 l. In any case where the sheriff or the commissioner of
- 10 public safety denies an application for or suspends or revokes
- 11 a permit to carry weapons or a permit to acquire pistols
- 12 or revolvers, the sheriff or commissioner shall provide a
- 13 written statement of the reasons for the denial, suspension, or
- 14 revocation and the applicant or permit holder shall have the
- 15 right to appeal the denial, suspension, or revocation to an
- 16 administrative law judge in the department of inspections and
- 17 appeals within thirty days of receiving written notice of the
- 18 denial, suspension, or revocation.
- 19 7. In any case where the issuing officer denies an
- 20 application for, or suspends or revokes a permit to carry
- 21 weapons or a permit to acquire pistols or revolvers solely
- 22 because of an adverse determination by the national instant
- 23 criminal background check system, the applicant or permit
- 24 holder shall not seek relief under this section but may pursue
- 25 relief of the national instant criminal background check system
- 26 determination pursuant to Pub. L. No. 103-159, sections 103(f)
- 27 and (q) and 104 and 28 C.F.R. §25.10, or other applicable law.
- 28 The outcome of such proceedings shall be binding on the issuing 29 officer.
- 30 8. If an applicant or permit holder appeals the decision
- 31 by the sheriff or commissioner to deny an application for or
- 32 suspend or revoke a permit to carry weapons or a permit to
- 33 acquire pistols or revolvers, and it is later determined on
- 34 appeal the applicant or permit holder is eligible to be issued
- 35 or possess a permit to carry weapons or a permit to acquire

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- 1 pistols or revolvers, the applicant or permit holder shall
- 2 be awarded court costs and reasonable attorney fees. If the
- 3 decision of the sheriff or commissioner to deny an application
- 4 for or suspend or revoke a permit to carry weapons or a permit
- 5 to acquire pistols or revolvers is upheld on appeal, or the
- 6 applicant or permit holder withdraws or dismisses the appeal,
- 7 the political subdivision of the state representing the sheriff
- 8 or the state department representing the commissioner shall be
- 9 awarded court costs and reasonable attorney fees.
- 10 Sec. 11. Section 724.27, subsection 1, unnumbered paragraph
- 11 1, Code 2018, is amended to read as follows:
- 12 The provisions of section 724.8, section 724.15, subsection
- 13 \pm 2, and section 724.26 shall not apply to a person who is
- 14 eligible to have the person's civil rights regarding firearms
- 15 restored under section 914.7 if any of the following occur:
- 16 Sec. 12. REPEAL. Sections 724.17, 724.18, 724.19, and
- 17 724.20, Code 2018, are repealed.
- 18 Sec. 13. APPLICABILITY OF PERMIT TO ACQUIRE ISSUED PRIOR
- 19 TO EFFECTIVE DATE. A permit to acquire issued under the
- 20 provisions of chapter 724, Code 2018, prior to July 1, 2018,
- 21 shall be considered a valid permit to acquire as long as the
- 22 permit has not expired unless the person becomes ineligible to
- 23 acquire a pistol or revolver.
- 24 EXPLANATION
- 25 The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with 26 the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 27 This bill relates to carrying and possessing weapons and
- 28 acquiring pistols and revolvers.
- 29 DIVISION I CARRYING AND POSSESSING WEAPONS WITHOUT A
- 30 PERMIT. The bill strikes Code section 724.4 relating to the
- 31 crime of carrying dangerous weapons, an aggravated misdemeanor,
- 32 without a valid permit or in other enumerated circumstances.
- 33 Instead, the bill section creates a new crime of going armed
- 34 with a knife in the commission of a crime, an aggravated
- 35 misdemeanor. The bill makes a conforming change to Code

- 1 section 232.52, subsection 2, relating to the suspension or
 2 revocation of a juvenile's driver's license or operating
- 3 privilege. The bill also makes conforming changes to Code
- 4 section 724.4B, relating to the carrying of weapons on school
- 5 grounds, by specifically identifying certain categories of
- 6 persons who are authorized to carry weapons on school grounds
- 7 that were previously identified by reference to Code section
- 8 724.4, paragraphs "b" through "f" or "j".
- 9 The bill strikes Code section 724.5 relating to a person's
- 10 duty to carry a valid permit to carry certain weapons for
- 11 which a permit has been issued to the person and replaces that
- 12 Code section with a provision stating that the availability
- 13 of a professional or nonprofessional permit to carry weapons
- 14 shall not be construed to impose a general prohibition on the
- 15 unlicensed carrying of a deadly weapon including a loaded
- 16 firearm.
- 17 DIVISION II ACQUIRING PISTOLS AND REVOLVERS AND
- 18 PROHIBITED TRANSFERS. Current law provides that any person who
- 19 intends to purchase a pistol or revolver is required to first
- 20 obtain an annual permit to acquire pistols or revolvers unless
- 21 the person is otherwise exempt from obtaining such a permit.
- 22 It is the intent of the bill to satisfy federal requirements of
- 23 18 U.S.C. §922(t)(3) in order to acquire a pistol or revolver.
- 24 The bill provides that as of July 1, 2018, the state shall no
- 25 longer issue a permit to acquire. In order to acquire a pistol
- 26 or revolver from a federally licensed firearms dealer, a person
- 27 is required to have a valid permit to carry weapons issued in
- 28 accordance with Code chapter 724 or the person must complete
- 29 a satisfactory national instant criminal background check
- 30 pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §922(t). The bill provides that a valid
- 31 permit to carry weapons or license issued by another state to
- 32 any nonresident of this state does not satisfy the requirements
- 33 to acquire a pistol or revolver in this state.
- 34 The bill also makes a conforming change to Code section
- 35 29C.25 due to the elimination of the permit to acquire.

1 Under the bill, a person is not eligible to acquire a pistol 2 or revolver if the person is less than 21 years of age, is 3 prohibited by Code section 724.26 (felon in possession of a 4 firearm), federal law, or is prohibited by a court order from 5 possessing, shipping, transporting, or receiving a firearm. The bill provides a permit to acquire a pistol or revolver 7 issued under Code chapter 724 (2018) prior to July 1, 2018, 8 shall be considered a valid permit to acquire as long as the 9 permit has not expired unless the person becomes ineligible to 10 acquire a pistol or revolver. The bill, in Code section 724.15, provides that a permit to 11 12 acquire firearms issued prior to July 1, 2018, may be suspended 13 or revoked by the issuing officer and the aggrieved permit 14 holder may file an appeal with an administrative law judge 15 under Code section 724.21A as written in the 2018 Code. By striking the requirement to obtain a permit to acquire a 16 17 pistol or revolver, and moving certain requirements to acquire 18 a pistol or revolver into Code section 724.15 as amended in the 19 bill, the bill repeals Code sections 724.17 (application for 20 permit to acquire — criminal history check), 724.18 (procedure 21 for making application for permit to acquire), 724.19 (issuance 22 of annual permit to acquire), and 724.20 (validity of permit to 23 acquire pistols or revolvers). 24 The bill amends Code section 724.16 by providing that a 25 person who acquires ownership of a pistol or revolver from a 26 federally licensed firearms dealer in violation of Code section 27 724.15 is guilty of an aggravated misdemeanor. Currently, a 28 person who acquires ownership of a pistol or revolver without 29 a valid permit to acquire pistols or revolvers or a person 30 who transfers ownership of a pistol or revolver to a person 31 who does not have in the person's possession a valid permit 32 to acquire pistols or revolvers is guilty of an aggravated 33 misdemeanor, except as otherwise provided in Code section 34 724.15(2).

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The bill makes a conforming change to Code section 724.27

1 relating to the restoration of firearms rights.